

HUMAN TRAFFICKING:

The New Face of Slavery



WHAT IS HUMAN TRAFFICKING?

Trafficking Victims Protection Act of 2000

- **First Federal law to define human trafficking**
- **Sex trafficking**
- **Labor trafficking**

SEX TRAFFICKING





SEX TRAFFICKING

Prostitution

Escort services

Illicit Massage Parlors or Nail Salons

Pornography

Strip clubs

LABOR TRAFFICKING





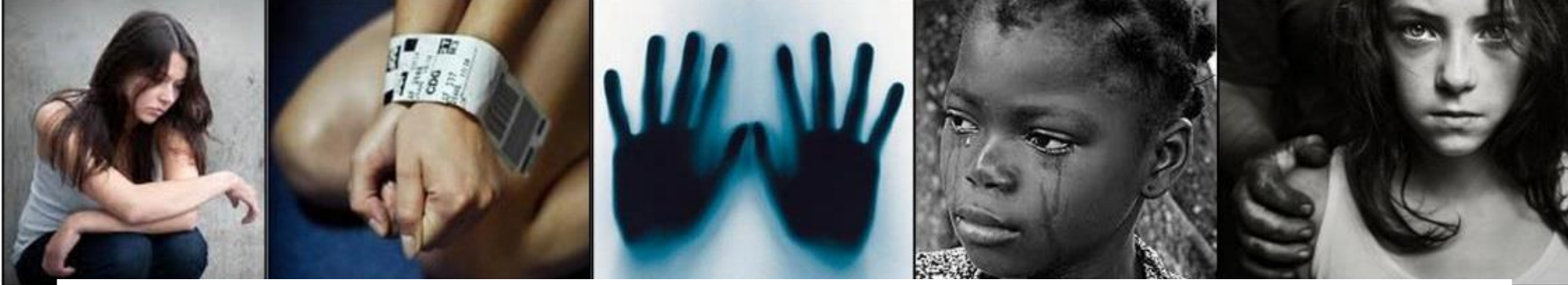
LABOR TRAFFICKING

Agriculture, Manufacturing, Construction

Domestic Servitude

Hotels and Restaurants

Traveling Sales Crews



WHAT IS HUMAN TRAFFICKING?

- **Second-largest criminal enterprise in the world**
- **Fastest-growing criminal enterprise**



HOW ARE VICTIMS TRAFFICKED?

- **Force**
- **Fraud**
- **Coercion**

SMUGGLING VS. HUMAN TRAFFICKING

Alien Smuggling

- Consented to being smuggled
- Contract ends at border
- Is always international

**Crime Against
Border**

Human Trafficking

- Victims *do not consent*
- Forced exploitation for labor/services
- Victims held captive in own country

**Crime Against
Person**

WHY HUMAN TRAFFICKING?



WHO IS MOST VULNERABLE?

- **Runaways**
- **Displaced or homeless**
- **Physical or sexual abuse victims**
- **Latchkey children**
- **Disabled individuals**
- **LGBTQ**
- **Foster children**
- **ANYONE** can be a victim!



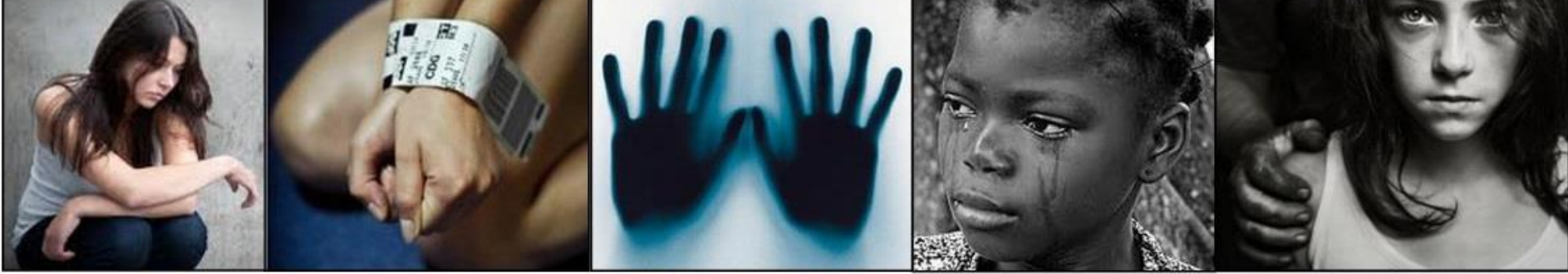
WHAT ARE THE SIGNS?

- **No eye contact**
- **Controlled by another person**
- **With an older “boyfriend”**
- **Signs of abuse**
- **Heightened sense of fear or distrust**
- **Fearful, anxious, depressed, submissive**
- **Chronic runaway/homeless youth**
- **Not in school or gaps in schooling**
- **Tattoo or “brand”**



WHAT ARE THE SIGNS?





WHERE DOES TRAFFICKING OCCUR?

- Large Sporting Events
- Natural Disasters
- Where Kids Hang Out
- Schools

Trafficking can occur anywhere!



THE INTERNET



Snapchat



Twitter



Instagram



Facebook

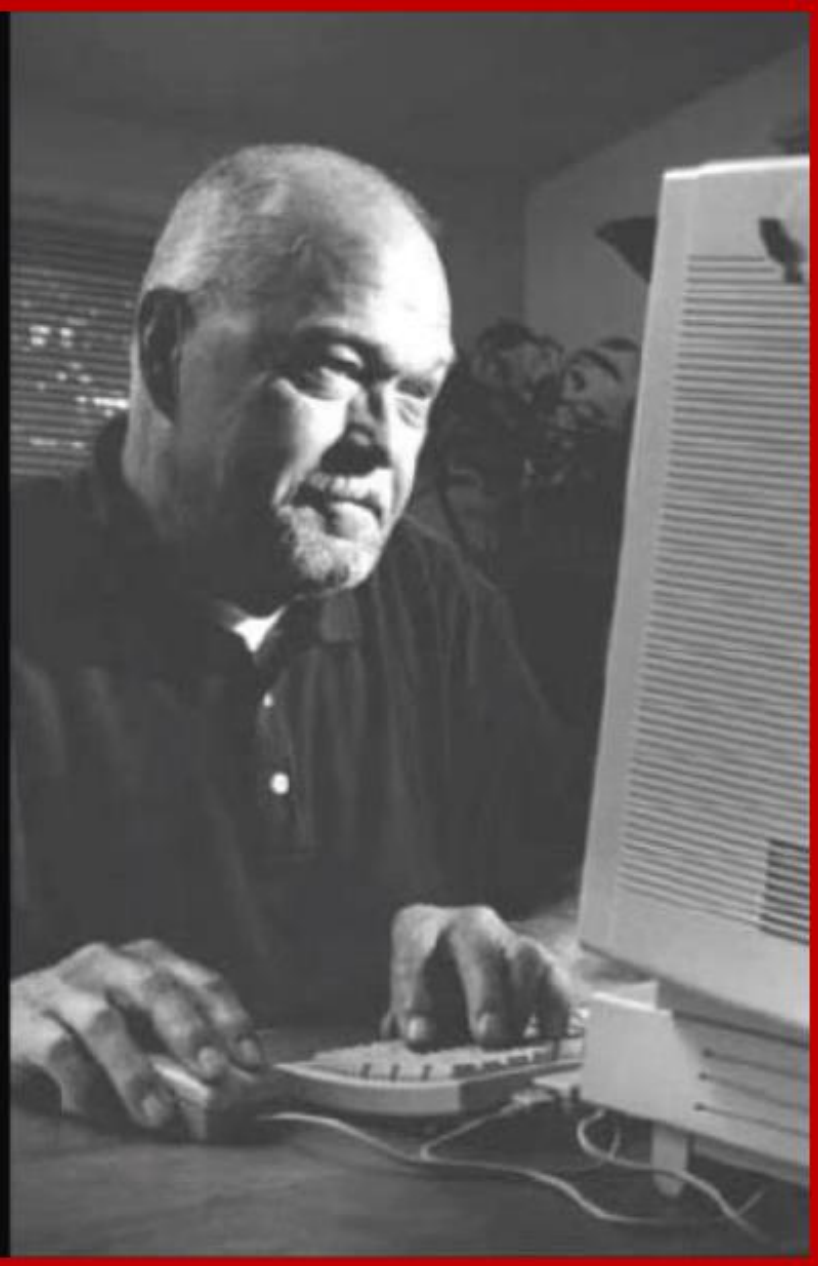
- **Craigslist.com**

- **Sexting**

- **BackpagePro.com**

- **Chat Rooms**

**Meet your
13-year-old online
friend from
Montgomery, AL!**



CHAT ROOMS ARE DANGEROUS!

14 Apps Parents Should Know About



bumble

BUMBLE is similar to the popular app, "Tinder;" however, it requires women to make the first contact. Kids have been known to use BUMBLE to create fake accounts and falsify their age.



KIK allows anyone to contact and direct messages to your child. Kids can bypass traditional text messaging features. KIK gives users unlimited access to anyone, anywhere, anytime.



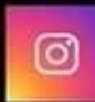
HOLLA is a self-proclaimed "addicting" video chat app that allows users to meet people all over the world in seconds. Reviewers say they have been confronted with racial slurs, explicit content, and more.



ASK.FM is known for cyber bullying. The app encourages users to allow anonymous people to ask them questions.



HOT OR NOT encourages users to rate your profile, check out people in their area, and chat with strangers. The goal of this app is to hook up.



INSTAGRAM allows sharing pictures, but many kids are now creating fake accounts to hide content from parents. Kids also like to text using INSTAGRAM because messages are deleted once a user leaves the conversation.



BURN BOOK allows a user to post anonymous rumors about people through audio messages, texts, and photos.



SNAPCHAT is a popular app that promises users they can take a photo/video and it will disappear. Recent features include "stories," which allows users to view content for up to 24 hours. SNAPCHAT also allows users to see your location.



LIVE.ME is a live-streaming video app that uses geolocation to share videos so users can find out a broadcaster's exact location. Users can earn "coins" as a way to "pay" minors for photos.



WHISPER is an anonymous social network that promotes sharing secrets with strangers. It also reveals a user's location so people can meet up.



CALCULATOR% is only one of several secret apps used to hide photos, videos, files, and browser history.



OMEGLE is a free online chat website that promotes chatting anonymously with strangers.



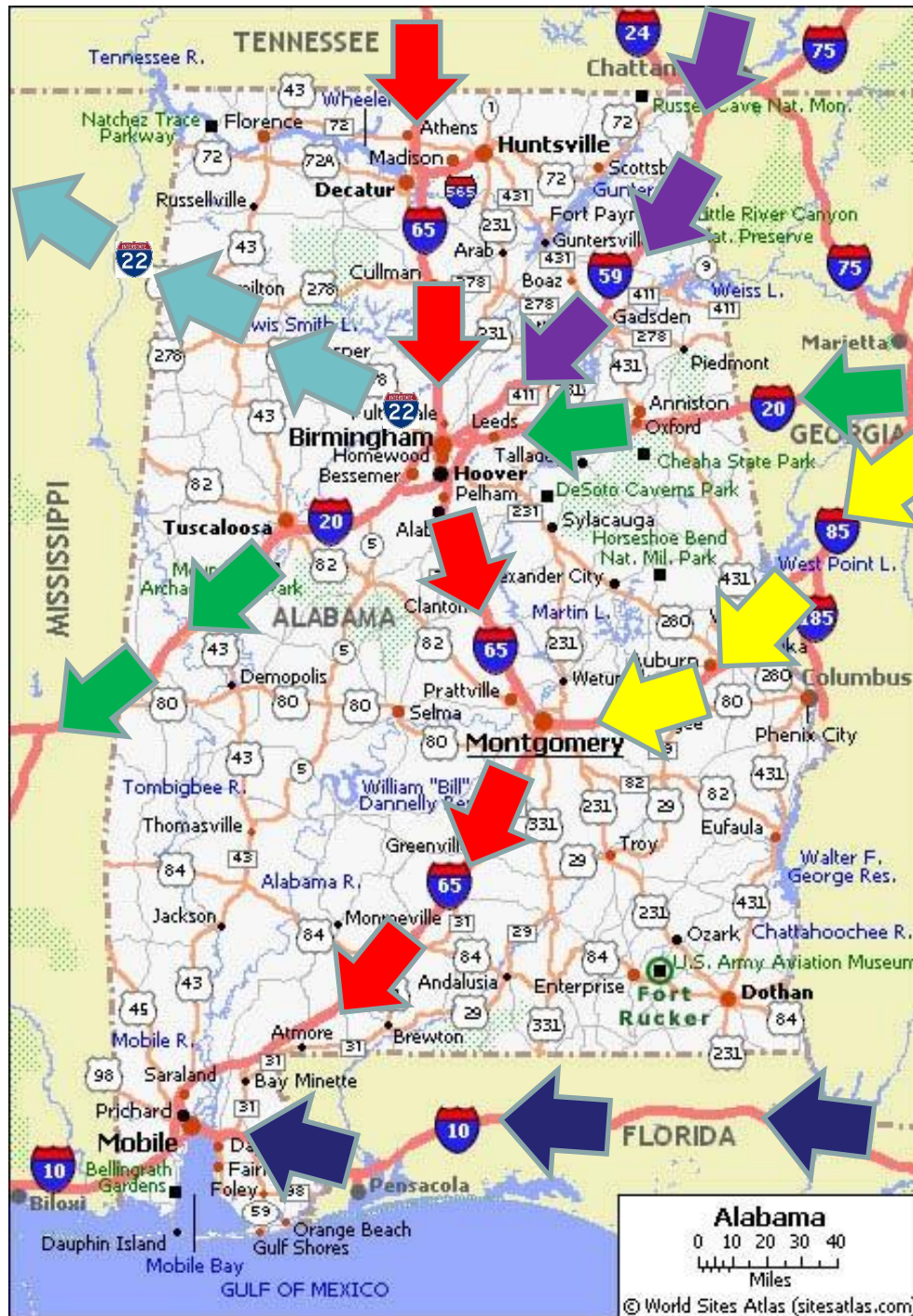
YUBO, formerly known as YELLOW, is an app designed to allow teens to flirt with each other in a Tinder-like atmosphere.



WISHBONE is an app that allows users to compare kids against each other and rate them on a scale.

WHERE DOES TRAFFICKING OCCUR?

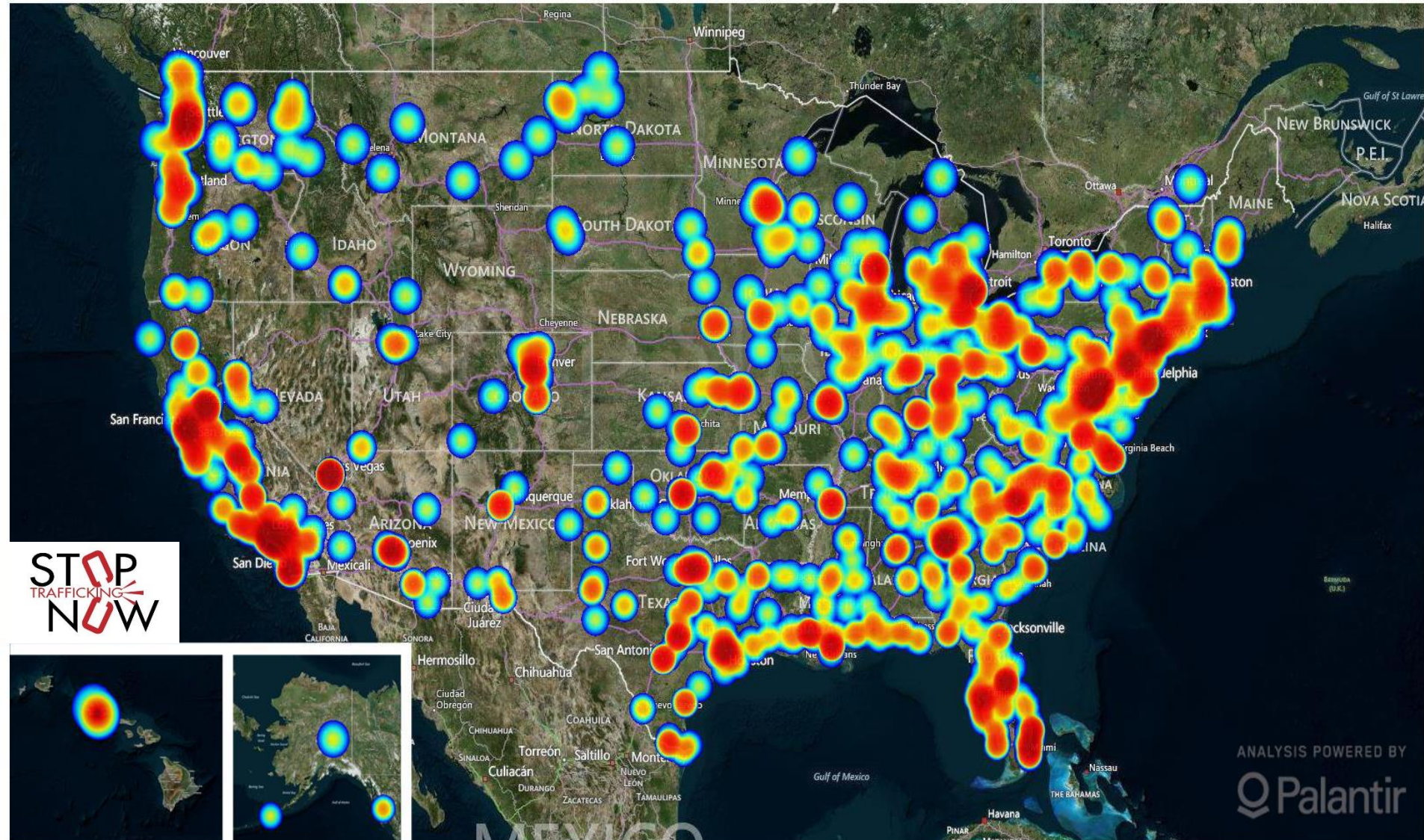




STOP
TRAFFICKING
NOW

Alabama
0 10 20 30 40
Miles
© World Sites Atlas (sitesatlas.com)

HUMAN TRAFFICKING IN THE U.S.



WHO IS THE TRAFFICKER?



WHO IS THE TRAFFICKER?





REDUCE THE DEMAND!

STOP
TRAFFICKING
NOW

WHAT CAN YOU DO?



DO NOT ATTEMPT TO RESCUE
the victim yourself!

Contact:

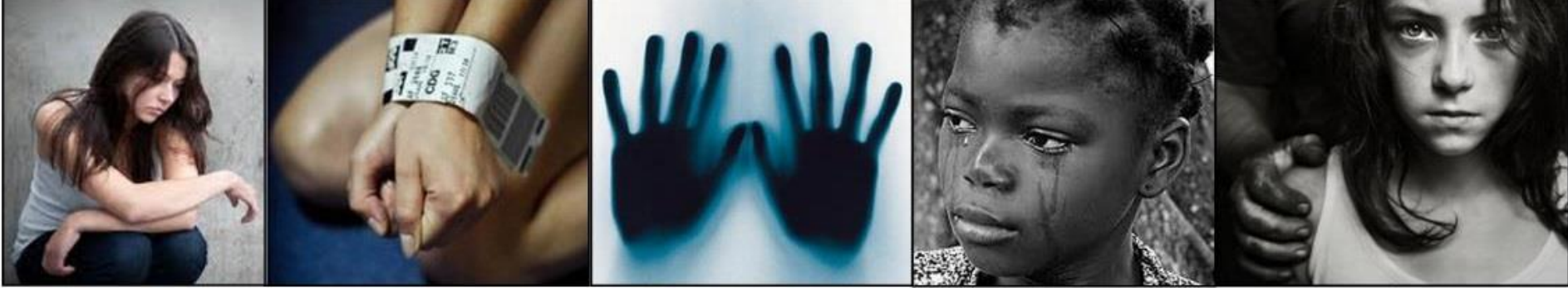
National Human Trafficking Hotline
1-888-373-7888 or Text to BEFREE (233733)

Homeland Security Blue Campaign
1-866-347-2423

The WellHouse Hotline
1-800-991-0948

Call Local Police or FBI





HUMAN TRAFFICKING:

The New Face of Slavery